



	EDITORIAL	i
Dr. Ranjith Dayaratne , Asian School of Knowledge, Colombo, Sri Lanka.		
Links Between Culture, Social Benefits and Courtyards: The Traditional and the Transformed Courtyard Houses of Kumbakonam, Tamil Nadu, India		1
B. Vedhajanani & Lilly Rose Amirtham		1-14
Hutongs and Vernacular Courtyard Houses under the Influence of Confucianism: Identity and Values in Linqing, China		2
Weihan Rong & Azizi Bahauddin		15-32
Forming Communal Spaces in Vernacular Settlements: The Bawo Phenomenon at the Lamin House, Kalimantan, Indonesia		3
Faizal Baharuddin, Afifah Harisah, Abdul Mufti Radja & Mohammad Mochsen Sir		33-46
Approaches to Revitalization of Areas with Historical and Cultural Values: The Baluwerti Royal Surakarta Palace, Surakarta, Indonesia		4
Naniek Widayati Priyomarsono		47-58
Patriotism: The Philosophical Foundation of the Vietnamese People and its Manifestations in the Rural Villages		5
Trang Do & Huy Quang Ngo		59-73
Multi-hazard Vulnerability of the Vernacular Houses of Supaul, Bihar, India		6
Satyanshu Kumar, Abhiney Gupta, Navin Gupta, Abhimanyu Sharma & Soureevee Dutta		74-85
Matters of Materials: Taxonomy, Housing Preferences and Transformations of the Rural Dwellings in India		7
Parul Kiri Roy, P.S.N. Rao & Manoj Mathur		86-106
Supervision of Village Fund Management through Local Wisdom as a Corruption Prevention Effort in Nagari Governments in West Sumatra, Indonesia		8
Yoserwan		107-116
The Role of Innovation, Learning Orientation and Government Support for the Informal Leather Craft Industry in the Vernacular Settlements of West Sumatra, Indonesia		9
Susiana		117-130
Relocating Illegal Vernacular Urban Settlements and Fulfilling the Human Needs: An Evaluation of Approaches to Bring Physical Order in Jakarta, Indonesia		10
Santoni, Uras Siahaan, & Rumiati Rosaline Tobing		131-150