********

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **EDITORIAL**  **Dr. Ranjith Dayaratne**, Asian School of Knowledge, Colombo, Sri Lanka**.** | **i** |
| **Reviving the Past and Inspiring the Future: The Role of Vernacular Architecture in the Development of Tourism in North Macedonia**  Biljana Petrevska & Ivanka Nestoroska | **1**  **1-13** |
| **House Design in the 19th Century: Urban and Rural Vernacular Architecture of North Macedonia**  Petar Namicev & Ivanka Nestoroska | **2**  **14-24** |
| **Influence of Cosmology in Life and Architecture: Insights from the**  **Kajang People of Indonesia**  Wasilah Sahabuddin & Andi Hildayanti | **3**  **25-37** |
| **The Story of Finding Food: Adaptation of Sampan as Living and Working Space in Riau Islands, Indonesia**  Rini Suryantini, Paramita Atmodiwirjo & Yandi Andri Yatmo | **4**  **38-49** |
| **Balancing Heritage Preservation and City Branding: Prospects and Strategies for Vernacular Architecture in Indonesia**  Eko Nursanty; M. Fahd Diyar Husni, Djudjun Rusmiatmoko & Wawan Destiawan | **5**  **50-68** |
| **Dialectical Hermeneutics of Love, Destiny, Origin and Purpose:**  **Spiritual Realities in the Puppet Stories of Sinta Obong & Sita Sihir of Java, Indonesia**  Mulyono, Agus Nuryatin, Teguh Supriyanto, & Nas Haryati Setyaningsih | **6**  **69-83** |
| **Character Education Values of Pancasila Student Profiles in the Puppet Figure Wayang Arjuna: A Javanese Cultural Perspective**  Slamet Subiyantoro, Dimas Fahrudin, & Sony Baroo Amirulloh | **7**  **84-96** |
| **Improving Agricultural Innovation Systems in Rural Villages: Regional Innovation Systems in West Sumatra, Indonesia**  Amna Suresti, Firwan Tan, Endrizal Ridwan, Febriandi Prima Putra & Uyung Dinata | **8**  **97-114** |
| **Agrarian Reform in the Forests Around Vernacular Settlements: Asset Reform and Access Reform in Rural West Sumatra, Indonesia**  Kurnia Warman, & Titin Fatimah | **9**  **115-130** |
| **Exploiting Indigenous Women: Unveiling the Dark Side of Belis and Pesta Culture in the East Nusa Tenggara Province, Indonesia**  Amri Panahatan Sihotang, Dominikus Rato & B. Rini Heryanti | **10**  **131-146** |
| **Illegal Fishing in Vernacular Maritime Settlements: A Bibliometric Analysis**  Suhaidi, Sunarmi, Riadhi Alhayyan, & Vita Cita Emia Tarigan | **11**  **147-161** |
| **Free Trade and Globalization: The Impact of Global Trade on Human Rights in Traditional Communities in Indonesia**  Ferdi & Hilaire Tegnan | **12**  **162-173** |
| **The Impact of Lammu Bai Customary Sanctions on the Sa'dodoran Offense of the Tuo Mamasa Tribe, West Sulawesi, Indonesia**  Asmah, & Ade Saptomo | **13**  **174-200** |
| **Javanese Mythology of Orientation in the ‘Interior’ Architecture of North Sitihinggil at the Keraton Yogyakarta, Indonesia**  Eddy Supriyatna, Fermanto Lianto & Rudy Trisno | **14**  **201-218** |
| **Conflicts, Law Enforcement and the Preservation of Culture in the Traditional Communities: The Pasola Ritual in Wanukaka in West Sumba in Indonesia**  Kadek Cahya Susila Wibawa, Retno Saraswati, Budi Ispriyarso | **15**  **219-236** |
| **Manifestations of Vernacular Socio-Cultural Characteristics in the Architects’ Design Philosophies and their Design Studios: Insights from Maharashtra, India**  Richa Jagatramka & Ritu Sharma | **16**  **237-256** |