## CONTENTS

i	EDITORIAL  Editor: Dr. Ranjith Dayaratne, Asian School of Architecture, Melbourne, Australia.
1 1-14	Reviving the Past and Inspiring the Future: The Role of Vernacular Architecture in the Development of Tourism in North Macedonia  Biljana Petrevska & Ivanka Nestoroska
2 15-25	House Design in the 19th Century: Urban and Rural Vernacular Architecture of North Macedonia
	Petar Namicev & Ivanka Nestoroska
3 26-38	Influence of Cosmology in Life and Architecture: Insights from the Kajang People of Indonesia
20 00	Wasilah Sahabuddin & Andi Hildayanti
4 39-50	The Story of Finding Food: Adaptation of Sampan as Living and Working Space in Riau Islands, Indonesia
	Rini Suryantini, Paramita Atmodiwirjo & Yandi Andri Yatmo
5 51-67	Adaptations of Colonial Buildings to Modern Contexts in the Seaport Areas of Southern Thailand Surinee Kingkad & Panuwat Sawasdee
6 90-101	Revitalization of Areas Rich with Historical and Cultural Values: The Baluwerti Royal Surakarta Palace, Surakarta, Indonesia  Naniek Widayati Priyomarsono
7 102-118	Towards Smart Sustainable Iraqi Cities: Problems and Potentials Hafia Salim Abdulkareem & Dheah Hameed Basee
8 119-133	Patriotism: The Philosophical Foundation of the Vietnamese People and its Manifestations in the Rural Villages
	Trang Do & Huy Quang Ngo
9	Factors Weakening the Recreational Activities of the Third Spaces: The Case of the Tigris River Bank, Iraq
134-143	5. a.o. 1.g. 1.a.o. 2.a, 1.a.q

10	Multi-hazard Vulnerability of the Vernacular Houses of Supaul, Bihar, India
144-155	Satyanshu Kumar, Abhiney Gupta, Navin Gupta, Abhimanyu Sharma & Sourovee Dutta
11 156-167	Strategies to Improve the Quality of the Educational Environments: A Design Evaluation of the Student Center Building at the Diponegoro University, Semarang, Indonesia
	Hermin Werdiningsih, Ni Kadek Ayu Yulita, Indriasjario, Arnis Rochma Harani
12 168-188	Matters of Materials: Taxonomy, Housing Preferences and Transformations of the Rural Dwellings in India
	Parul Kiri Roy, P.S.N. Rao & Manoj Mathur
13 189-200	Perceptions of Urban Logistics by the Residents of Cities: The Case of Almaty in Kazakhstan
	Mira Maulsharif, Bibigul Kylyshbayeva, Aigul Beimisheva, & Mariya Aznabakiyeva
14 201-210	Promoting Inclusive Education in Kazakhstan: Environmental and Architectural Aspects
	Tatyana Gvozdikova & Dina Amandykova
15 211-220	Supervision of Village Fund Management through Local Wisdom as a Corruption Prevention Effort in Nagari Governments in West Sumatra, Indonesia
	Yoserwan
16	The Impact of Fanfiction on Youth Communities in Indonesia: Insights from Published Literature
221-230	Rany Syafrina, Sekolah Tinggi Bahasa Asing H. Agus Salim, & Bukittingi, Indonesia
17 231-246	Religious and Cultural Perspectives of Interiors: Gunungan Wayang Wahyu in the Catholic Church of Surakarta, Java, Indonesia
	IF Bambang Sulistyono, Andrik Purwasito, Nadia Sigi Prameswari
18 247-259	Evolutionary and Integrated Features for Designing Business Centers in Kazakhstan
	Turar Uzakbayev, Lyazzat Nurkusheva, Galina Iskhojanova, Zhanerke Imanbayeva, & Karina Chiknoverova
19 260-271	Towards Implementing Intelligent and Smart Transportation Systems in Cities:  Learning from an Exercise for Tikrit City, Iraq
<b>260 27</b> 4	

The Role of Innovation, Learning Orientation and Government Support for the Informal Leather Craft Industry in the Vernacular Settlements in West Sumatra, Indonesia	20 272-285
Susiana	